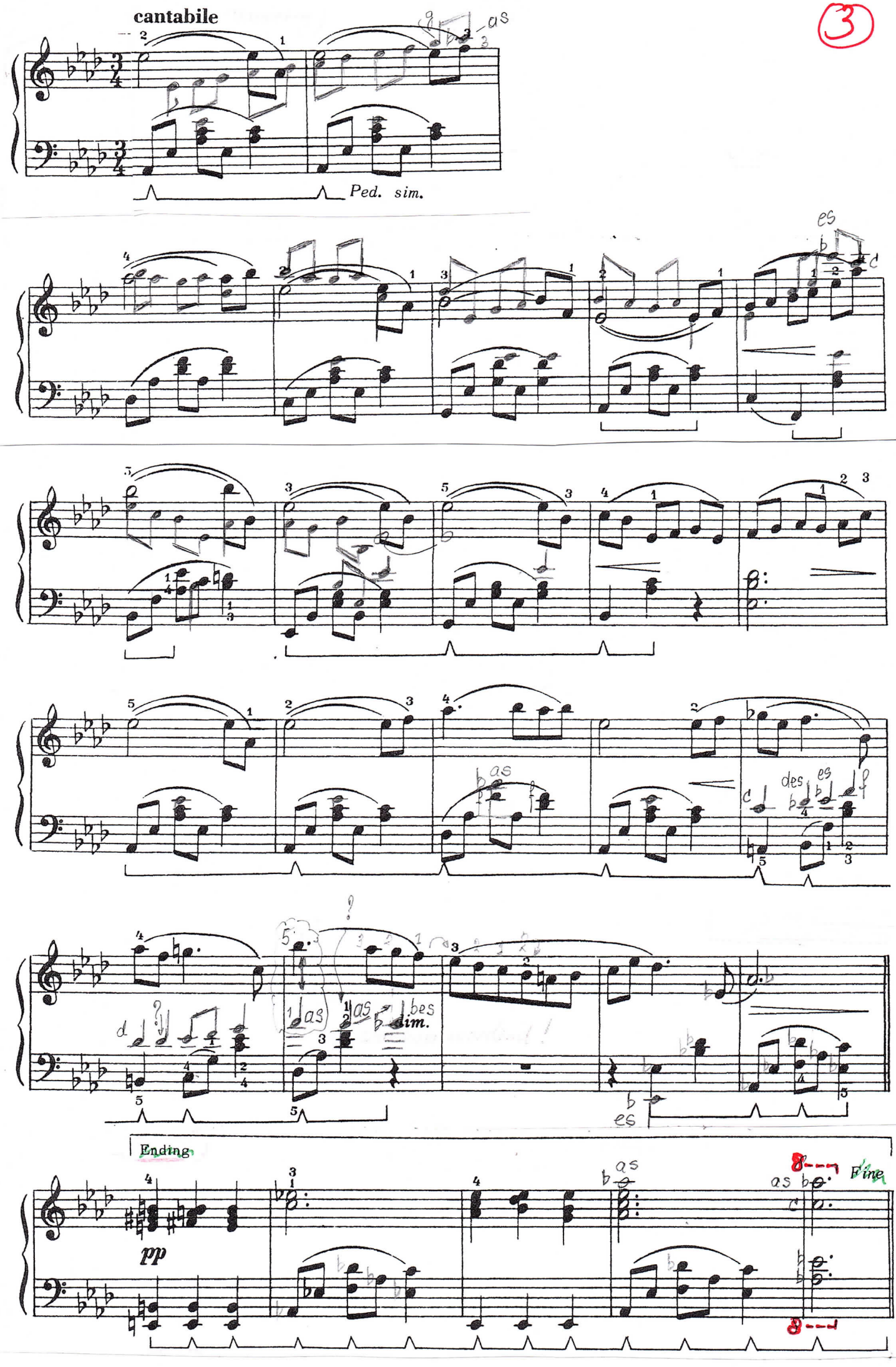3)